

**Taqsim tal-Kontroll u l-Prevenzjoni tal-Mard**  
**Infectious Disease Prevention & Control Unit**

Health Promotion & Disease Prevention Directorate

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**Infectious Disease Control Unit – Monthly Report – April 2023 – Sporadic Cases**

Notifiable Disease	Male	Female	Unknown	Maltese	Non-Maltese	Unknown	Total
<b>Foodborne diseases</b>							
Campylobacter	18	22	-	33	7	-	<b>40</b>
Cryptosporidiosis	2	-	-	2	-	-	<b>2</b>
Giardia	7	1	-	7	1	-	<b>8</b>
Hepatitis A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Listeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Salmonella	9	6	-	11	4	-	<b>15</b>
Scombrototoxin	-	1	-	1	-	-	<b>1</b>
Shiga toxin/ VTEC	2	3	-	5	-	-	<b>5</b>
Shigella	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Typhoid	1	-	-	-	1	-	<b>1</b>
Foodborne, Unspecified	1	3	-	2	2	-	<b>4</b>
Echinococcosis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botulism	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cholera FoodBorne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norovirus	2	2	11	4	1	10	<b>15</b>
Rotavirus	5	2	-	4	3	-	<b>7</b>
Trichinella	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amoebiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Bloodborne diseases</b>							
AIDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hepatitis B	1	2	-	-	3	-	<b>3</b>
Hepatitis C	8	3	-	6	5	-	<b>11</b>
HIV	14	-	-	2	8	4	<b>14</b>
Hepatitis Unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Invasive diseases</b>							
Invasive Group A Streptococcus (Streptococcus Pyogenes)	3	3	-	5	1	-	<b>6</b>

Invasive Group B Streptococcus (Streptococcus Agalactiae)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Invasive Haemophilus Influenzae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Invasive Meningococcal Septicaemia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Invasive Neisseria Gonorrhoea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Invasive Streptococcus Pneumoniae	1	1	-	1	1	-	2
<b>Meningitis</b>							
Meningitis Viral	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Meningitis, bacterial other than Neisseria Meningitidis cultured	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningitis, Haemophilus Influenza	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningitis, Neisseria Meningitidis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningitis, Non-Invasive Meningococcal disease (Neisseria meningitides cultured from non-sterile site)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningitis, Streptococcus Pneumoniae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningitis – suspected bacterial (no organism isolated from sterile site)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acute Viral Encephalitis (Meningitis)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aseptic / Viral Meningitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Sexually transmitted diseases</b>							
Granular conjunctivitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gonorrhoea- Gonococcal infection	27	4	-	11	20	-	31
Syphilis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syphilis Latent	5	-	-	1	4	-	5
Syphilis Primary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syphilis Secondary	3	-	-	-	3	-	3
Lymphogranuloma venerum (LGV)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mycoplasma Genitalium	-	1	5	1	-	5	6
Trichomonas vaginalis (TV)	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
Chlamydia	26	11	1	17	21	-	38
Hepatitis B (STI)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hepatitis C (STI)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Respiratory diseases</b>							
Legionnaire's Disease	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Tuberculosis, Non-Pulmonary	2	-	-	-	2	-	2
Tuberculosis, Pulmonary	2	2	-	-	4	-	4
Influenza	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Smallpox	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Scarlet Fever	7	6	-	9	4	-	<b>13</b>
<b>Vaccine preventable diseases</b>							
Chickenpox	9	8	-	6	11	-	<b>17</b>
Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mumps	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertussis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubella	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shingles, Herpes Zoster	2	4	-	6	-	-	<b>6</b>
Tetanus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diphtheria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polio	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Vector-borne diseases</b>							
Chikungunya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dengue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leishmaniasis (Cutaneous)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leishmaniasis (Visceral)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaria	1	1	-	1	1	-	<b>2</b>
Sandfly Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Typhus, Tick-borne (Rickettsia)	-	1	-	1	-	-	<b>1</b>
Typhus, Scrub	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Typhus, Epidemic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Nile Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yellow Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schistosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tularaemia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Zoonotic diseases</b>							
Brucellosis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cryptosporidiosis (Zoonotic)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Echinococcosis (Zoonotic)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leptospirosis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q-Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toxoplasmosis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ebola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marburg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plague	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rabies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tularaemia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Lassa Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yersinia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erysipelas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monkeypox	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other diseases</b>							
Acute Flaccid Paralysis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Classical Creutzfeldt - Jakob Disease	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Variant Creutzfeldt - Jakob Disease	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scabies	12	6	-	9	7	2	<b>18</b>
Acute Viral Encephalitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hand Foot and Mouth	3	1	-	4	-	-	<b>4</b>
Hepatitis Unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botulism	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scarlet Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	160	85	17	137	109	19	265

<b>Infectious Disease Control Unit – Monthly Report – April 2023 – Outbreaks</b>							
<b>The figures in brackets indicate the number of implicated outbreaks/clusters.</b>							
<b>Notifiable Disease</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>Maltese</b>	<b>Non-Maltese</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Foodborne diseases</b>							
Campylobacter	2	1	-	1	2	-	<b>3(1)</b>
Cryptosporidiosis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Giardia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hepatitis A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Listeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Salmonella	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scombrototoxin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shiga toxin/ VTEC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shigella	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Typhoid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foodborne, Unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Echinococcosis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botulism	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cholera FoodBorne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norovirus	-	3	-	3	-	-	<b>3(2)</b>
Rotavirus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trichinella	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amoebiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<b>Bloodborne diseases</b>							
AIDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hepatitis B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hepatitis C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hepatitis Unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Invasive diseases</b>							
Invasive Group A Streptococcus (Streptococcus Pyogenes)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Invasive Group B Streptococcus (Streptococcus Agalactiae)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Invasive Haemophilus Influenzae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Invasive Meningococcal Septicaemia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Invasive Neisseria Gonorrhoea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Invasive Streptococcus Pneumoniae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Meningitis</b>							
Meningitis Viral	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningitis, bacterial other than Neisseria Meningitidis cultured	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningitis, Haemophilus Influenza	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningitis, Neisseria Meningitidis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningitis, Non-Invasive Meningococcal disease (Neisseria meningitides cultured from non-sterile site)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningitis, Streptococcus Pneumoniae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningitis – suspected bacterial (no organism isolated from sterile site)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acute Viral Encephalitis (Meningitis)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aseptic / Viral Meningitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Sexually transmitted diseases</b>							
Granular conjunctivitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gonorrhoea- Gonococcal infection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syphilis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syphilis Latent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syphilis Primary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syphilis Secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lymphogranuloma venerum (LGV)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mycoplasma Genitalium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trichomonas vaginalis (TV)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chlamydia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hepatitis B (STI)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hepatitis C (STI)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Respiratory diseases</b>							

Legionnaire's Disease	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuberculosis, Non-Pulmonary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuberculosis, Pulmonary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Influenza	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Smallpox	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scarlet Fever	1	-	4	1	-	4	5(1)
<b>Vaccine preventable diseases</b>							
Chickenpox	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mumps	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertussis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubella	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shingles, Herpes Zoster	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tetanus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diphtheria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polio	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Vector-borne diseases</b>							
Chikungunya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dengue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leishmaniasis (Cutaneous)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leishmaniasis (Visceral)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sandfly Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Typhus, Tick-borne (Rickettsia)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Typhus, Scrub	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Typhus, Epidemic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Nile Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yellow Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schistosomiasis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tularaemia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Zoonotic diseases</b>							
Brucellosis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cryptosporidiosis (Zoonotic)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Echinococcosis (Zoonotic)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Leptospirosis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q-Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toxoplasmosis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ebola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marburg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plague	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rabies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tularaemia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lassa Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yersinia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erysipelas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monkeypox	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other diseases</b>							
Acute Flaccid Paralysis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Classical Creutzfeldt - Jakob Disease	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Variant Creutzfeldt - Jakob Disease	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scabies	12	10	3	19	3	3	<b>25(6)</b>
Acute Viral Encephalitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hand Foot and Mouth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hepatitis Unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botulism	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scarlet Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-